

# 01204213: Homework 6

*Due: 23pm, 9 Aug 2021.*

1. (Sipser 2.42) Use the pumping lemma to show that the following languages are not context free.
  - (a)  $\{0^n 1^n 0^n 1^n \mid n \geq 0\}$
  - (b)  $\{t_1 \# t_2 \# \cdots \# t_k \mid k \geq 2, \text{ each } t_i \in \{\mathbf{a}, \mathbf{b}\}^*, \text{ and } t_i = t_j \text{ for some } i \neq j\}$
2. (Sipser 2.43) Let  $B$  be the language of all palindromes over  $\{1, 0\}$  containing equal numbers of 0s and 1s. Show that  $B$  is not context free.
3. (Sipser 2.44) Let  $\Sigma = \{1, 2, 3, 4\}$  and  $C = \{w \in \Sigma^* \mid \text{in } w, \text{ the number of 1s equals the number of 2s, and the number of 3s equals the number of 4s}\}$ . Show that  $C$  is not context free.